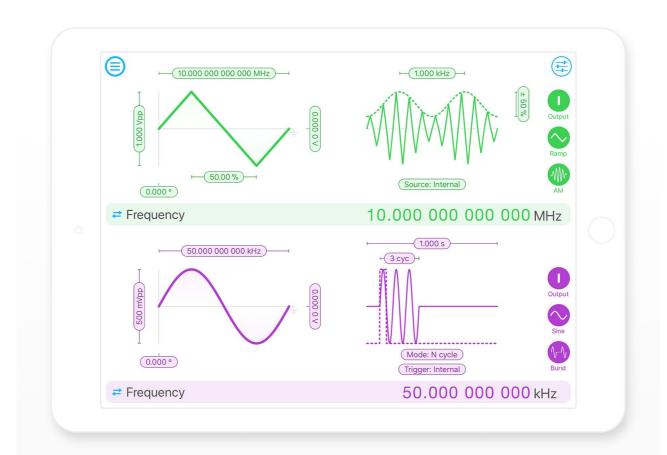
# Waveform Generator

## Description

Moku:Lab's Waveform Generator enables users to generate two independent waveforms with a sampling rate of 1 GSa/s, a maximum frequency of 250 MHz and a output voltage range of  $\pm$  1 V into 50  $\Omega$ . Select between sine, square, ramp, pulsed or DC waveform shapes. Modulate the phase, frequency or amplitude, or generate triggered bursts or sweeps from an internal or external source.



#### Features

- Generate sine waves from 1 mHz to 250 MHz
- Generate square and ramp waves from 1 mHz up to 100 MHz
- Generate pulsed waveforms with a minimum pulse width of 10 ns at up to 100 MHz
- Modulate waveforms in amplitude, frequency and phase at up to 62.5 MHz using both internal and external sources

## Specifications

## Common characteristics

### Overview

Channels	2
Bandwidth (-3 dB)	300 MHz into 50 Ω
Sampling rate	1 GSa/s per channel
Output impedance	50 Ω
Waveforms	Sine, Square, Ramp, Pulse, DC

#### Amplitude

Range	$1mV_{pp}$ to $2V_{pp}$ into 50 $\Omega$
Offset error	$<$ 500 $\mu$ V into 50 $\Omega$
Resolution	100 μV
Channel isolation	> 40 dB from DC to 200 MHz
Units	V <sub>pp</sub> , dBm

#### DC offset

Range (peak AC + DC)	$\pm$ 1 V into 50 $\Omega$
Resolution	100 μV

#### Phase offset

Range	0° to 360°
Resolution	0.001°

## Waveform characteristics

#### Sine

1 mHz to 250 MHz	
< 100 kHz	< 0.03 dB
100 kHz to 10 MHz	< 0.08 dB
10 MHz to 250 MHz	< 0.12 dB
< 0.5% (1.5 MHz, 5 harm	onics)
> 50 dBc for frequencie	s less than 20 MHz
	< 100 kHz 100 kHz to 10 MHz 10 MHz to 250 MHz < 0.5% (1.5 MHz, 5 harm

#### Square

ncy range	mHz to 100 MHz
	2.3 ns into 50 Ω         At frequencies < 75 MHz
	3.6 ns into 50 Ω         At frequencies < 100 MHz
	2% for rise times greater than 8 ns 15% for rise times between 2 ns and 8 ns
ycle-to-cycle)	1 ns
	15% for rise times between 2 ns and 8 ns

#### Ramp

Frequency range	1 mHz to 100 MHz	
Symmetry <sup>15</sup>	20% to 80% at 100 MHz 4% to 96% at 20 MHz 0% to 100% at 5 MHz	
Linearity	Below 1 MHz	> 99%
	Between 1 MHz and 50 MHz	> 98%
	Above 50 MHz	> 95%

#### Pulse

Frequency range	1 mHz to 100 MHz
Period range	1000 s to 10 ns
Pulse width	2 ns to period
Edge time	2 ns to half the pulse width
Edge time resolution	1 ns
Overshoot	< 2% for rise times greater than 8 ns < 15% for rise times between 2 ns and 8 ns
Jitter	Same as square wave

### Modulation

#### Amplitude

Carrier waveforms	Sine, Square, Ramp, Pulse
Source	Internal, External
Internal modulation	Sine
Frequency	1 mHz to 62.5 MHz
Depth	0% to 100%

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 14}$  Measured for a 2  $V_{\rm pp}$  square wave at 10 MHz using a 4 GSa/s MSO7104B Mixed Signal Oscilloscope.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> Symmetry is limited by the minimum rise time of 2 ns and number of harmonics required to maintain a linearity of more than 99%.

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#### Frequency

Carrier waveforms	Sine, Square, Pulse
Source	Internal, External
Internal modulation	Sine
Frequency	DC to 62.5 MHz
Deviation	DC to 250 MHz
(carrier + deviation)	

#### Phase

Carrier waveforms	Sine, Square, Pulse
Source	Internal, External
Internal modulation	Sine
Frequency	DC to 62.5 MHz
Phase shift	0.0° to 360.0°

#### External

Carrier waveforms	Sine, Square, Ramp, Pulse
Source	Ch1: Input 1, Output 2 Ch2: Input 2, Output 1
Voltage range	$\pm$ 1 V into 50 $\Omega$
Frequency	DC to 62.5 MHz
Variable deviation	AM: %/V FM: Hz/V PM: °/V

## Burst Modes of Operation Start, N-Cycle, Gated N-Cycle range 1 to 1,000,000 Trigger Sources Ch1: Input 1, Output 2, External Ch2: Input 2, Output 1, External Nominal Trigger Level Input Channel: 1.8 V Output Channel: 0.5 V External: 1.2 V

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Sweep	
Sweep Frequency Start/End	Sine: 1 mHz to 250 MHz Square, Ramp, Pulse: 1 mHz to 100 MHz
Sweep Time	1 ms to 1 ks
Trigger Sources	Ch1: Input 1, Output 2, External Ch2: Input 2, Output 1, External
Nominal Trigger Level	Input Channel: 1.8 V Output Channel: 0.5 V External: 1.2 V